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A MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

ASHMORE



JOHN W. COMPANY

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A
MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

*FOR PRACTICAL USE IN SCHOOLS
AND FAMILIES*

CONTAINING A CAREFUL SELECTION OF WORDS IN THE ENGLISH
LANGUAGE MOST COMMONLY MISPRONOUNCED, TOGETHER
WITH THEIR PRONUNCIATION AS GIVEN BY THE BEST
AUTHORITIES IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA

BY

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By OTIS ASHMORE

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PREFACE

Nothing so quickly or so certainly reveals the character of our culture and early associations as our speech. The persistence of habits formed in youth, especially bad habits of pronunciation, is well known, and the correction of such faults in adult life is a matter of considerable care and effort.

This manual has been prepared for practical use in the school-room and for the use of families and individuals who value a correct pronunciation of the English language.

Several important features of this manual have justified its preparation. First, the number of words presented has been limited to those most frequently mispronounced, thus reducing the book to a practical working field at small cost. Many of the words in most books on orthoepy are very rarely mispronounced, and they serve only to cumber the work. Those who desire an exhaustive reference book should consult the dictionaries. Second, the plan of exhibiting the weight of authorities where authorities differ is of great practical value. In these cases the typography and the arrangement are such as to prevent confusion. It is certainly desirable to know the weight of authority that prefers one of two or more authorized pronunciations. A glance at the page will show at once what company we keep. Third, the drill columns of unmarked words in the back of the book will be appreciated by every teacher. The attempt to teach orthoepy without much drill and practice is of little use. It is not enough to tell pupils how words are pronounced; they must be drilled by abundant practice in order to fix the correct pronunciation in the memory. Under the head of "How to Use the Book" this use of the drill columns is fully illustrated. Fourth, in case of those words about whose

pronunciation there is no difference of opinion among the authorities the fact is indicated by a star opposite these words. It is a source of much satisfaction to know that many words, as *albumen*, *address*, *coadjutor*, *divan*, *horizon*, *harass*, *idea*, *incisive*, *inquiry*, *leisure*, *opponent*, etc., have only one authorized pronunciation, and that all other pronunciations are without any authority whatever.

There is another class of words concerning whose pronunciation there is some slight difference of opinion but the weight of authority is overwhelmingly in favor of some one particular form. The plan of this book enables the student to see at once the strength or weakness of his position in regard to the pronunciation of such words, and to choose the form supported by the best authority. This may be illustrated by such words as *abdomen*, *acclimate*, *appendicitis*, *candelabrum*, *data*, *finance*, *ignoramus*, *gratis*, etc.

There are many words in our language about whose pronunciation the best orthoepists and lexicographers differ greatly. In some cases it is very difficult to determine what form should be preferred. It is well that we should know these words and the differences of opinion concerning their pronunciation in order that we may give due credit to those who may use a different form of pronunciation from that adopted by ourselves.

"The ultimate standard of pronunciation for the English language is the usage that prevails among the best-educated portion of the people to whom the language is vernacular; or, at least, the usage that will be most generally approved by them."

Campbell's law of the good usage of a word applies with much force to its pronunciation. This law requires this usage to be, first, *reputable*, or the practice of intelligent and educated persons; second, *national*, as opposed to provincial or foreign; third, *present*, or the usage of the generation in which we live.

As representing the best usage in pronunciation, ten of the best dictionaries of the English language published in this country and in England have been selected for reference. The scholarship, labor, and care displayed in these works entitle them to our highest

respect. Many other authorities have been freely consulted, but the resultant of the opinions of those named is rarely changed by the consideration of any others. Many important and obvious considerations justify us in assigning different values to the authorities quoted. In determining the preferred form of pronunciation in the following pages due weight has been given to all these considerations, with the feeling, however, that in the case of a few words a different form from that indicated might with equal propriety be preferred and used by others.

In cases where there is a marked difference in the English and the American usage, and yet nearly an average balance, the preference has been given to the latter.

The compiler has not presumed to give any weight of authority whatever to his own views in determining the pronunciation of words, but he has sought rather to present the views of others who are justly entitled to our highest respect.

OTIS ASHMORE.

MARCH, 1904.

EXPLANATIONS

The authorities quoted and the abbreviations representing them are as follows :

- Wb.* Webster's International Dictionary, 1890, with Supplement.
- Wr.* Worcester, 1859, with Supplement, 1882.
- St.* The Standard Dictionary.
- C.* The Century Dictionary.
- M.* The New English Dictionary, by Murray, now in preparation.
Of the ten volumes proposed for this great work six have been issued up to date.
- E.* The Encyclopædic Dictionary, by Hunter, 1879-1888.
- I.* The Imperial Dictionary, 1883.
- S.* Stormonth's Dictionary.
- Sm.* Smart, edition of 1874.
- Wk.* Walker, edition of 1809.

A star * placed opposite a word signifies that all authorities agree on the one pronunciation given, or that any difference of opinion is so slight as not to deserve attention.

The figures opposite the words signify the preferences of the authorities under which they stand. The figure 1 indicates the preferred pronunciation, or first choice; 2 indicates the second choice; 3, the third choice, etc. In all the authorities quoted the order of preference of the author is assumed to be indicated by the order in which the different forms of pronunciation are given by that author.

0 signifies that the form of pronunciation given opposite it is not given at all by the author under which the 0 occurs.

n. indicates noun; *v.* verb; *adj.* adjective; *part.* participle; *adv.* adverb; *intj.* interjection.

HOW TO USE THE BOOK

Success in teaching this book depends very largely upon frequent short drills. Daily lessons are far better than one or two lessons a week. The plan should be to advance slowly and review rapidly. Every pupil should have a book.

The teacher should first assign a lesson of from ten to twenty words daily, and go over the lesson with the pupils, pronouncing each word distinctly and giving such other instruction as may be needed.

In preparing the lesson the pupil should learn and adopt the preferred pronunciation only, using the other forms for reference and general information.

In the back of the book will be found a list of all the words given in this manual arranged in order corresponding to the pages and numbered accordingly for convenient reference, but the words are without diacritical marks. This list is intended for use in recitation and drill.

In conducting the recitation, have the pupils in turn pronounce from this drill list the words assigned for the lesson. While the pupil who is reciting is thus engaged, the other members of the class should follow closely with their eyes the words that are diacritically marked in the body of the book, in order that the eye memory as well as the ear memory may be utilized in fixing the desired impressions upon the mind. Corrections may be made in the usual way. Every recitation should include a rapid review of from one hundred to two hundred of the words previously learned. This review is essential.

Written recitations at stated times are desirable. The unmarked words may be written upon the blackboard, and the pupils may be required to copy them, placing the accent and diacritical marks in the proper places. Other methods will readily suggest themselves.

If the pupils are not already familiar with the diacritical marks they should be thoroughly taught before beginning with the words.

KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION

ā	as in	fāte	ō	as in	nōte
ǎ	"	fǎt	ō	"	nōt
â	"	fâir	ô	"	nôr
ä	"	fär	o	"	dō
á	"	fást	o	"	wōlf
ǎ	"	fǎll	ó	"	són
ə	"	whəṭ	ōō	"	fōōd
a	"	fī'nal	ōō	"	fōōt
ē	"	mēte	ū	"	ūse
ě	"	mět	ū	"	ūs
ê	"	hēr	u	"	rūle
ê	"	thêre	u	"	full
ē	"	prey	ū	"	ūrge
e	"	rē'cent			
ī	"	pīne	ȳ	"	flȳ
ī	"	pīn	ȳ	"	nȳmph
ī	"	ma-chīne'	ȳ	"	mȳrrh
ĩ	"	bĩrd			

The symbol $\bar{}$ placed over a vowel indicates the long sound of that vowel shortened, or without the vanish. It is used in unaccented syllables, as in sĕn'āte, ě-vĕnt', ĩ-dĕ'a, ô-bey', ũ-nĭte'.

oi	as in	oil	ȳ	like gz	exist
ou	"	out	th	as in	this
			th	"	thin
ç, soft,	like s	çede	ñ	like ng	
e, hard,	like k	eall	n, nasal tone (as in French) of the		
ĝ, hard,	as in	ĝet	preceding vowel, as in encore		
ĝ, soft,	like j	ĝem	(än'kôr')		
s	like z	haş	' (for voice glide), as in oftĕn (ôf'n)		

MANUAL OF PRONUNCIATION

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
abdomen	ăb-dô'měn	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ăb'dô-měn	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0
absolutory	ăb-sôl'û-tô-rŷ	1	0	1	1	1				0	0
	ăb-sôl'u-tûr-e	0	1	0	0	0				1	1
abstemious	ăb-stê'mĭ-ŭs, <i>not</i> -stēm'-	*									
accent <i>n.</i>	ăk'sěnt'	*									
accent <i>v.</i>	ăk-sěnt'	*									
accessory	ăk-sēs'sô-rŷ	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
	ăk'sēs-sô-rŷ	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	1
	ăk'sēs-sûr-ŷ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
acclimate	ăk-klĭ'mât,	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1		
	<i>not</i> ăk'klĭ-mât										
	ăk-klĭ'mât	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0		
acetic ¹	ă-sět'ĭk	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
	ă-sē'tĭk	1	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	
acoustics	ă-kous'tĭks	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
	ă-kōōs'tĭks	2	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
acumen	ă-kû'měn, <i>not</i> ăk'û-měn	*									
address <i>n., v.</i>	ăd-drēs'	*									
adept	ă-děpt'	1	1	1	1	1	2		1		
	ăd'ěpt	0	0	0	0	0	1		0		
adipose	ăd'ĭ-pôs', <i>not</i> -pōz	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	
	ăd-ĭ-pôs'	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	

¹ The weight of authority is for ă-sět'ĭk, though ă-sē'tĭk would distinguish this word from another word, *ascetic*, of different meaning.

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
adobe	á-dō/bă	*										
adult	á-dŭlt'		1	1	1	1	1	2		1		
	ăd'ŭlt		0	0	0	0	0	1		0		
adverse	ăd'vĕrs, not ăd-vĕrs'	*										
advertisement	ăd-vĕr'tīz-ment		1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ăd-vĕr-tīz'ment		2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	2
after	ăft'ēr	*										
again	ă-gĕn'		1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	ă-găn'		0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0
aged <i>adj.</i>	ă'jĕd	*										
	(ăjd in compounds only)											
aggrandizement	ăg'grăn-dīz'ment		2	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	ăg-grăn'dīz-ment		1	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
agile	ăj'yl	*										
alabaster	ăl'ă-băs'tēr,	*										
	not ăl-ă-băs'tēr											
albino	ăl-bī'nō		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
	ăl-bĕ'nō		0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
albumen	ăl-bŭ'mĕn	*										
	not ăl'bŭ-mĕn											
alkali	ăl'ká-lī		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ē	ē
	ăl'ká-lī		1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
alkaline	ăl'ká-līn		2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
	ăl'ká-līn		1	2	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
allopathy	ăl-lōp'ă-thŷ	*										
ally	ăl-lī', not ăl'lī. So ăl-lies'	*										
alma mater ¹	ăl'mă mă'tēr	*										
almond	ă'mŭnd		1	1	1	1	1			1	1	
	ăl'mŭnd		0	0	2	2	0			0	0	
alpaca	ăl-păk'ă	*										

¹ This expression has become thoroughly anglicized.

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
altercation	äl-tēr-kä'shūn	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	äl-tēr-kä'shūn	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
alternate <i>n., adj.</i>	äl-tēr'nät	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	äl-tēr'nät	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
alternate <i>v.</i>	äl'tēr-nät	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	äl-tēr'nät	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
	äl-tēr'nät	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
	äl-tēr'nät	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
amateur	äm'ä-tēr'	1	2	1	0	1					
	äm'ä-tūr'	2	0	0	1	2					
	äm-ä-tūr'	0	1	0	2	0					
amen	ä'mën'	*									
	(ä'mën' in singing)										
amenable	ä-mē'nä-b'l,	*									
	not ä-mën'ä-b'l										
ampere	äm-pär'	*									
anchovy	än-chō'vŷ, not än-kō'vŷ	*									
anemone	ä-nēm'ō-nē	*									
animalcule	än'ī-mäl'kūl	*									
antipodes	än-tīp'ō-dēz	*									
apotheosis	äp'ō-thē'ō-sīs	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	1
	äp'ō-thē-ō'sīs	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
	ä-pōth-ē-ō'sīs	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
apparatus	äp'pä-rä'tūs	1	1	1	1	1					
	äp'pä-rä'tūs	0	0	2	0	0					
apparent	äp-pär'ent	1	1	0	1	2	1		0		
	äp-pär'ent	0	0	1	0	1	0		1		
appendicitis	äp-pënd'ī-sī'tīs	1	0	1	1	0					
	äp-pën-dī-sē'tīs	0	0	2	0	0					
apricot	ä'prī-kōt	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	ä'prī-kōt	0	0	0	2	0	0		0		

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
apron	ă/prŭn	2	2	1	1	1	1		1	1	0
	ă/pŭrn	1	1	2	2	2	0		0	2	1
apropos	ăp-rô-pô'	0	1	1	1	1					
	ăp'rô-pô'	1	2	0	0	0					
aquiline	ăk/wi-lŭn	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1
	ăk'wi-lŭn	2	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
arbitrament	ăr-bit/ră-ment	*									
architect	ăr'ki-tĕkt	*									
archives	ăr'kivs	1	1	1	1	1			1		
	ăr'kivs	0	0	0	2	2	0		0		
arctic	ărk'tik, not ăr'tik	*									
area	ă'rĕ-ă	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	ăr'ĕă	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
armada	ăr-mă'dă	1	1	1	1	1					
	ăr-mă'dă	2	0	2	0	0					
asphalt <i>n.</i>	ăs'fălt, not ăs'fălt	1	0	1	1	0	1		0		
	ăs-fălt'	2	1	0	2	1	0		1		
aspirant	ăs-pir'ant	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	ăs'pi-rant	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
assignee	ăs'si-nĕ'	*									
attaché	ăt'tă/shă'	*									
audacious	ă-dă/shŭs	*									
automobile	ă'tô-mô'bŭl	1	0	0	1	0					
	ă'tô-mô-bĕl'	0	0	1	0	0					
avalanche	ăv'ă-lănch'	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	ăv'ă-lănch	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	ăv-ă-lănch'	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
aye (in voting)	ăi	*									
aye (always)	ă	*									
azure	ăzh'ŭr	1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	ă'zhŭr	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	1

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
bade	bād, <i>not</i> bād	*									
balcony	bāl'kō-nŷ	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	bāl-kō'nŷ	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
ballet	bāl'lā'	1	0	1	1	1		1	1	1	
	bāl'lēt	2	2	0	2	2		2	0	0	
	bāl-lā'	0	1	0	0	0		0	0	0	
banana	bā-nā'nā	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
	bā-nā'nā	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	bā-nā'nā	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
banquet	bāng'kwēt	*									
basalt	bā-sāl't, <i>not</i> bā'sāl't	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	bās'āl't	0	0	0	2	2	0		0		
bas-relief	bā'rē-lēf'	1	0	1	1						
	bās'rē-lēf'	0	0	2	2						
	bās's'rē-lēf'	0	1	0	0						
baton	bāt'ūn	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2		
	bā'tōn', <i>Fr.</i>	2	1	0	3	2	0	0	1		
	bā-tōn'	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
bayou	bī'ōō	1	1	1	1	1					
	bī'ō	0	2	0	0	0					
been	bīn	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	1	1	
	bēn	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	
belles-lettres	bēl-lēt'tēr	*									
beloved <i>part.</i>	bē-lūvd'	*									
beloved <i>n., adj.</i>	bē-lūv'ēd	*									
beneath	bē-nēth'	2	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	bē-nēth'	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
bequeath	bē-kwēth'	*									
bestial	bēs'chal	1	0	0	1	1	1		0	0	
	bēs't'yal	0	1	1	0	0	0		1	1	
bicycle	bī'sī-k'l	1		1	1	1					

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	N.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
biography	bī-ŏg/rā-fŷ, <i>not</i> bē-, <i>nor</i> bī-	*									
bissextile	bĭs-sĕks/tĭl	*									
bitumen	bĭ-tū/mĕn		1	1	1	1	1		1		
	bĭt/ū-mĕn		0	0	0	0	2	2	0		
bivouac	bĭv/wāk		1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
	bĭv/ōō-āk		2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	
blanc-mange	blā-mānzĥ'	*									
blessed <i>part.</i>	blĕst	*									
blessed <i>adj.</i>	blĕs/ĕd	*									
boatswain	bōt/swān		1	1	1	1	1			1	
	bō's'n, <i>collog. or naut.</i>		2	2	2	2	2			2	
bombast	bōm/bāst		1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	būm/bāst		2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	1
	būm-bāst'		0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
bonbon	bōn/bōn', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
bon ton	bōn' tōn', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
boudoir	bōō/dwōr', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
boulevard	bōō/lē-vārd'		2	1	1	1	0				
	bōō/lē-vār'		1	0	0	0	1				
	bōōl/vār, <i>Fr.</i>		0	0	0	2	2				
bouquet	bōō-kā'		1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	bōō/kā		0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1	1
bourn	bōrn		1	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	1
	bōörn		2	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	0
bovine	bō/vĭn		1	1	0	2	1	1	1		
	bō/vĭn		0	0	1	1	0	0	0		
bravado	brā-vā/dō	*									
bravo <i>intj.</i>	brā/vō		1	1	1	1					
	brā/vō		0	2	0	0					
bravo <i>n.</i>	brā/vō		1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
	brā/vō		0	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	1

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Gm.	Wh.
camelopard	ká-měł'ô-pärd käm'ěl-ô-pärd käm'ěl-lëp'árd	1	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	1
candelabrum	kän'dê-lă'brüm kän-dê-lă'brüm	1	1	1	1	1					
canine	ká-nín' ká'nín ká'nín kăn'in	1	1	1	1	1	0		1		
cantata	kán-tă'tă kán-tă'tă	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
caoutchouc	koo'chöök koo'chöök	1	1	0	0	1					
caprice	kâ-prës'	*									
caret	kâ'rët kâr'ët	1	1	0	1	2	0		1		
carmine	kâr'mîn kâr'mîn kar-mîn'	1	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
caricature	kâr'I-kâ-tûr kâr'I-kâ-tûr' kâr-îk-ă-chûr' kâr'I-kâ-chûr	1	1	2	0	1	n.	0	1	0	0
casement	kās'ment kāz'ment	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
cayenne	kā-ën' ki-ën' kă'ën	1	1	1	0	1					
cement n.	sō-mënt' sēm'ënt	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
cerebrum	sēr'ê-brüm, not sê-rē'brüm *	2	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
cerement	sēr'ment, <i>not</i> sēr'ē-ment	*									
certain	sēr'tin, <i>not</i> sērt'n	*									
chagrin	shá-grín'	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
	shá-grēn'	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	1
chaise	shāz	*									
chamois	shām'my	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
	shām'wä	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
	shá-moi'	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1
	shām'oi	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
chaperon	shăp'ēr-ôn	1	1	1	1	0	1		0		
	shăp'ēr-ôn	0	0	0	0	1	0		1		
chaps (the jaws)	chôps	*									
charlatan	shâr'lâ-tan	*									
chasten	chă's'n, <i>not</i> chăs'n	*									
chastisement	chăs'tiz-ment, <i>not</i> -tíz'	*									
chivalric	shiv'al-rík	1	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	
	shí-vâl'rík	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	
	chiv'al-rík	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	
chivalrous	shiv'al-rūs	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	chiv'al-rūs	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
chloride	klô'ríd	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	
	klô'rid	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	
chlorine	klô'rín	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	1	
	klô'rín	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	
	klô'rēn	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
chores	chôrz, <i>not</i> kôrz	*									
clematis	klēm'â-tīs, <i>not</i> klēm-â'tīs	*									
coadjutor	kô'ăd-jū'tēr	*									
cocaine	kô'ká-ín, <i>not</i> kô-kân'	*									
coffee	kôf'fē	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	kôf'ē	0	0	0	2	0	0		0		

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
cognizance	kög'nĩ-zans	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
	kõn'ĩ-zans	2	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	1	2
	kõn'ĩ-zäns	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
cognomen	kög-nõ'měn, <i>not</i> kög'nõ-měn	*									
column	kõl'yũm, <i>not</i> kõl'yũm	*									
comatose	kõ'má-tõs'	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
	kõm'á-tõs'	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kõm-á-tõs'	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
combat	kõm'băt	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	kũm'băt	2	1	0	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
combatant	kõm'băt-ant	1	1	1	1	1					
	kũm'ba-tant	0	0	0	2	2					
commandant	kõm'mán-dánt'	*									
comparable	kõm'pá-rá-b'l	*									
compensate	kõm-pěn'săt	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
	kõm'pěn-săt	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	0	0	0
comrade	kõm'răd	2	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
	kõm'răd	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	kũm'răd	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1
	kũm'răd	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0
concentrate	kõn-sěn'trăt	1	1	0	1	2	0		1		
	kõn'sěn-trăt	2	2	1	2	1	1				
condolence	kõn-dõ'lence	*									
conduit	kõn'dĩt	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	2	0	0
	kũn'dĩt	2	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
confidant	kõn'fĩ-dănt'	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	1	1
	kõn'fĩ-dănt	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
	kõn'fĩ-dănt	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	kõn-fĩ-dănt'	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
confiscate	kõn-fĩs'kăt	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	1	1	1
	kõn'fĩs-kăt	1	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	0

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH						
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.	
decadence	dĕ-kā'dence	*										
décolleté	dā'kōl'le-tā'	*										
decorative	dĕk'ō-rā-tīv		1	1	1	0	0					
	dĕk'ō-rā-tīv		2	0	2	1	1					
decorous	dĕ-kō'rūs		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	dĕk'ō-rūs		2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	
defect	dĕ-fĕct', <i>not</i> dē'fĕct	*										
deficit	dĕf'ī-sīt, <i>not</i> dē-fi'sīt	*										
demoniacal	dĕm'ō-nī'ā-kal		1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	
	dē-mō-nī'ā-kal		0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	
demonstrate	dĕ-mōn'strāt		2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	dĕm'ōn-strāt		1	0	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	
dengue	dĕn'gā	*										
dénouement	dā-nōō'māN		2	0	1	1	1					
	dā'nōō'māN'		1	0	0	0	0					
	dĕn'ōō'māN'		0	1	0	0	0					
depot	dĕ'pō		1	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	
	dĕ-pō'		0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	dĕ-pō'		0	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	
	dĕp'ō		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
	dā-pō', <i>Fr.</i>		2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
deprivation	dĕp'rī-vā'shūn, <i>not</i> dē-pri-	*										
derisive	dĕ-rī'sīv, <i>not</i> dē-rīs'īv	*										
desideratum	dĕ-sīd'ē-rā'tūm, <i>not</i> -rāt'ūm	*										
despicable	dĕs'pī-kā-b'l	*										
desquamation	dĕs'kwā-mā'shūn		1	1	1	1	1					
	dĕ'skwā-mā'shūn		2	0	0	0	0					
destine	dĕs'tīn, <i>not</i> dĕs'tin	*										
desuetude	dĕs'wĕ-tūd	*										
detestation	dĕt'ĕs-tā'shūn		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	dĕ'tĕs-tā'shūn		2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
devastate	děv'as-tăt	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	dě-văs'tăt	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
devastation	děv'as-tă/shŭn	*									
diamond	dī'ă-mŭnd	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	dī'mŭnd	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0
digitalis	dīj'i-tă'līs	1	1	1	1	1					
	dīj'i-tăl'līs	0	0	2	0	0					
diphtheria	dīf-thē'rī-ă	1	1	1	1	1			1		
	dīp-thē'rī-ă	2	0	0	2	0			2		
diphthong	dīf'thŏng	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	dīp'thŏng	2	1	0	2	0	0	2	1	1	1
discourse	dīs-kōrs', not dīs'kōrs	*									
disfranchise	dīs-frăn'chīz	1	1	1	1	1	0				
	dīs-frăn'chīz	2	0	2	0	2	1				
disputable	dīs'pŭ-tă-b'l	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	1
	dīs-pŭ'tă-b'l	0	0	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	2
disputant	dīs'pŭ-tant,	*									
	not dīs-pŭ'tant										
divan	dī-văn', not dī'văn	*									
docile	dōs'īl	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
	dō'sīl	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	dō'sīl	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0
dolorous	dōl'ēr-ŭs, not dō-lō'rŭs	*									
domicile	dōm'ī-sīl, not -sīl	*									
dost	dŭst, not dōst	*									
doth	dŭth	1	1	1	1	1					
	dōth	0	0	0	2	0					
douche	dōōsh	*									
drama	dră'mă	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	dră'mă	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	drăm'ă	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
duodenum	dū'ō-dē'nūm	1	1	1	1	1					
	dōō'o-dā'num	0	0	2	0	0					
dynamite	dī'nā-mīt	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0		
	dīn'ā-mīt	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1		
dynasty	dī'nas-tŷ	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1
	dīn'as-tŷ	2	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
eclat	ē-klā'	1	1	1	1	0					
	ē'klā', <i>Fr.</i>	2	0	0	0	1					
economical ¹	ēk'ō-nōm'ī-kal	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	1	1	1
	ē'kō-nōm'ī-kal	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
ecumenical	ēk'ū-mēn'ī-kal	*									
eczema	ēk'zē-mā, <i>not</i> ēk-zē'mā	*									
either	ē'thēr	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ī'thēr ²	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	0
eleemosynary	ēl'ē-mōs'ī-nā-rŷ	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
	ēl'ē-mōz'ī-nā-rŷ	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
	ē-lē-mūs'īn-ā-rŷ	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
élite	ā'lēt'	*									
elm	ēlm, <i>not</i> ēl'ūm	*									
embalm	ēm-bām', <i>not</i> ēm-bām'	*									
employé	ān'plwā'yā', <i>Fr.</i>	2	1	1	1						
	ēm'ploi'ā'	1	2	2	0						
employee	ēm'ploi-ē'	1	1	1	1						
	ēm-ploi'ē	2	0	0	0						
empyrean	ēm'pī-rē'an	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	ēm-pīr'e-an	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2

¹ There is a very close balance in the pronunciation of this word. Perry, Knowles, Cull, Goodrich, and Fyfe prefer ē'kō-nōm'ī-kal, while Cooley and Ayres prefer ēk'ō-nōm'ī-kal.

² For the pronunciation ī'thēr and nī'thēr there is no authority, either of analogy or of the best speakers. It is an affectation, and, in this country, a copy of a second-rate British affectation. — *Richard Grant White.*

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
heroine	hēr'ō-īn	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		
	hēr'ō-īn	0	2	0	0	0	0		0		
heroism	hēr'ō-lz'm	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
	hēr'ō-lz'm	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
hiccough	hīk'kūp	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
	hīk'kōf	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
history	hīs'tō-rŷ, not hīs'trŷ	*									
holocaust	hōl'ō-kast	*									
homeopathy	hō'mē-ōp'ā-thŷ	*									
homogeneous	hō'mō-jē'nē-ūs	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
	hōm'ō-jē'nē-ūs	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
horizon	hō-r'ī-zūn, not hōr'ī-zūn	*									
hostile	hōs'tīl	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	hōs'tīl	0	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	0
hour	hou'rī	1	1	1	2	2	0		1		
	hōō'rī	0	0	2	1	1	1		0		
hovel	hōv'ēl	1	1	1	1	1					
	hūv'ēl	0	0	0	2	2					
humble	hūm'b'l	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	ūm'b'l	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
humor	hū'mēr	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
	ū'mēr	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	1	1
hygiene	hī'jī-ēn	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2		
	hī'jēn	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1		
hymeneal	hī'mē-nē'al	*									
hypocrisy	hī-pōk'rī-sŷ, not hī-	*									
idea	ī-dē'ā, not ī'dē-ā	*									
ignoramus	īg'nō-rā'mūs	1	1	1	1	1					
	īg'nō-rā'mūs	0	0	2	0	0					
illustrate	īl-lūs'trāt	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	ī'lūs-trāt	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0

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		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
maintenance	mān'tē-nance	*									
malaria	mā-lā'ri-ā	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0		
	mā-lā'ri-ā	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
	mā-lā'ri-ā	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	mā-lā'ri-ā	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
mall (a walk)	māl	1	1	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	
	māl	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	
	mēl	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	0	1	
mandamus	mān-dā'mūs, not -dām'-	1	1	1	1						
	mān-dā'mūs	0	0	2	0						
maniacal	mā-nī'ā-kal	*									
maritime	mār'i-tīm	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	
	mār'i-tīm	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	
massacre	mās'sā-kēr	*									
massage	mā'sāzh'	2	1	2	1	0	1				
	mās'sāj	1	0	1	0	0	0				
	mās'ij	0	0	0	0	1	0				
matrix	mā'triks,	1	1	1	1						
	<i>plural</i> mā'tri-sēz										
	māt'rīks	0	0	2	2						
matron	mā'trūn	1	1	1	1						
	māt'rūn	0	0	0	2						
	mā'trūn	0	0	2	0						
mausoleum	mā'sō-lē'ūm	*									
memoir	mēm'wōr	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	
	mēm'wōr	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	mē-moir'	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
	mē'mōr	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
	mēm'oir	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
meningitis	mēn'īn-jī'tīs	1	1	1	1						
	mēn'īn-gē'tīs	0	0	2	0						

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
mercantile	mēr'kăn-tīl	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	0	1
	mēr'kăn-tīl	0	0	0	0		1	1	1	1	0
microscopy	mī-krōs'kō-pŷ	1	1	0	0						
	mī'krō-skō'pŷ	0	0	1	1						
miniature	mīn'ī-tūr	2	1	0	0		1	1	1	1	1
	mīn'ī-ā-tūr	1	2	2	0		0	0	0	0	0
	mīn'ī-ā-chūr	0	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	0
	mīn'ī-chūr	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
mirage	mēr'rázh'	*									
mischievous	mīs'chē-vūs, <i>not</i> mīs-chē'-	*									
mistletoe	mīz'īl-tō	1	1	1	1		0		1		
	mīs'īl-tō	0	0	2	2		1		0		
molecule	mōl'ē-kūl	*									
monomania	mōn'ō-mā'nī-ā	*									
morphine	mōr'fīn	1	1	1	1						
	mōr'fēn	2	0	2	0						
museum	mū-zē'ūm	*									
mustache	mūs-tāsh'	1	0	1	1		0	0	0	0	
	mūs-tāsh'	0	1	0	0		1	0	1	1	
	mūs-tāsh'	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	mōōs-tāsh'	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	
naïve	nā'ēv'	*									
naïveté	nā'ēv'tā'	*									
nape	nāp, <i>not</i> nāp	*									
national	nāsh'ūn-al, <i>not</i> nā'shūn-al	*									
negligee	nēg'īl-zhā'	1	1	1	1						
	nā'glē'zhā', <i>Fr.</i>	2	2	0	0						
neither	nē'thēr	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	nī'thēr (<i>see</i> either)	2	0	0	2		2	2	2	0	0
nephew	nēv'ū	2	1	2	1		1	1	1	1	1
	nēf'ū	1	2	1	2		0	0	0	0	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		No.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
nepotism	něp'ô-tîz'm ně'pô-tîz'm	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
news	nûz, <i>not</i> nōōz	*									
niche	nîch, <i>not</i> nîsh	*									
nicotine	nîk'ô-tîn nîk'ô-tên	1	1	1	1						
		2	0	2	0						
nominative	nôm'/I-nâ-tîv, <i>not</i> nôm'/I-tîv	*									
nuisance	nû'sance, <i>not</i> nû'I sance	*									
obeisance	ô-bâ'sance ô-bê'sance ô-bâ'sánce	2	1	2	1		0	1	1	1	1
		1	2	1	2		0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
obese	ô-bēs'	*									
obesity	ô-bēs'/I-tý	*									
obligatory	ôb'lî-gâ-tô-rý ôb-lîg'â-tô-rý	1	1	1	1						
		0	0	2	0						
oblique	ôb-lék' ôb-lik' (<i>military</i>)	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
		2	2	2	2		0	2	0	0	1
obscurity	ôb-sën'/I-tý	*									
occult	ôk-kûlt', <i>not</i> ôk'kûlt	*									
octavo	ôk-tā/vô ôk-tā/vô	1	1	1	1						
		0	0	2	0						
office	ôf'fis, <i>not</i> â'fis	*									
often	ôf''n, <i>not</i> ôf'tên âf''n	1	1	2	1						
		0	2	1	0						
ogle	ô'g'l	*									
olden	ôld''n, <i>not</i> ôl'dên	*									
oleomargarine	ô'lê-ô-mär/'gå-rîn ô'lê-ô-mär/'gå-rên	1	1	1	1		1		1		
		2	0	0	0		0		0		
onerous	ôn'ēr-ūs, <i>not</i> ô'nēr-ūs	*									
only	ôn'lý, <i>not</i> ôn'- nor ün'-	*									

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
onyx	õ'nɪks	1	1	1	0		1	0	0	1	1
	õn'ɪks	2	0	2	1		0	1	1	0	0
opponent	õp-põ'nent,	*									
	not õp'põ-nent										
orchestra	õr'kēs-trá	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	õr-kēs'trá	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
orchid	õr'kɪd	*									
ordeal	õr'dē-al, not õr-dē'al	*									
orthoepy	õr'thō-ē-pŷ	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	1	1
	õr-thō'ē-pŷ	0	0	0	2		2	2	1	0	0
oxide	õks'ɪd	1	1	1	1		0		0		
	õks'ɪd	2	0	2	2		1		1		
pageant	páj'ent	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	páj'ent	2	2	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
	pád'jünt	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	1
	pád'jant	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
panorama	pán'õ-rá'má	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	0	
	pán'õ-rá'má	2	1	2	0		0	0	0	1	
pantomime	pán'tõ-mím, not -mēm	*									
papier-maché	pá'pyá'má'shá'	*									
parent	pár'ent	1	1	1	1		1	0	0	0	0
	pár'ent	2	0	0	0		0	1	1	1	1
paresis	pár'ē-sīs, not pá-rē'sīs	*									
parietal	pá-rí'ē-tal	*									
parse	párs, not párz	*									
patent	pát'ent	1	1	1	1		0	1	0	1	1
	pá'tent	2	2	0	2		1	2	1	0	2
pathos	pá'thõs	1	1	1	1						
	páth'õs	0	0	2	0						
patriot	pá'trí-õt	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	pát'trí-õt	0	0	2	2		2	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
philanthropic	fil'an-thröp'tk <i>not fi'län-</i>	*									
phosphorus	fös'för-üs	*									
phthisis	thī'sis	1	1	1	1		0	1	1	0	1
	ti'sis	0	2	0	0		1	0	0	1	0
	thē'sis	0	0	2	0		0	0	0	0	0
pianoforte	pī-än'ō-för'tä	1	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pī-än'ō-för'tä	0	0	1	0		0	0	0	0	
	pe-ä'nō-för'te	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pe-än'ō-för'te	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	
	pī-än'ō-för-tē	0	0	2	1		0	0	0	0	
	pē-än'ō-för'tē	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	pī-än'ō-för'tē	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	
	pī-än'ō-för-tä	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	
	pī-än'ü-för-tä	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	
	pī-än'ō-fört	0	3	0	2		0	0	0	0	
piquant	pē'kant	1	0	1	1		1	1	1	1	0
	pīk'ant	2	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	1
placard	pläk'ärd	2	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	plä-kärd'	1	1	2	2		2	2	0	1	1
plait	plät	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	plät	0	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	0
platinum	plät'ti-nüm	1	1	1	1		1				
	plä-tē'nüm	2	0	0	0		0				
plebeian	plē-bē'an	0	0	1	1				1		
	plē-bē'yan	1	1	0	0				0		
porcelain	pörs'län	0	0	1	1		0	0	1	1	0
	pör'sē-lin	1	1	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
	pör'sē-län	0	2	0	0		0	1	0	0	1
	pör'sē-län	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
	pörs'län	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
programme } program }	prō'grām, not prō'grūm ¹	*									
progress <i>n.</i>	prōg'rēs prō'grēs	1	1	1	1		0	0	1	1	1
		0	0	0	0		1	1	2	0	0
promenade	prōm'ē-nād' prōm'ē-nād'	1	1	1	1		1	0	1	1	
		2	2	0	0		0	1	0	0	
pro rata	prō' rā'tā prō' rā'tā	1	1	1	1						
		0	0	2	0						
protégé	prō'tā'zhā', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
protestation	prōt'ēs-tā'shūn, not prō-	*									
provocative	prō-vō'kā-tīv prō-vōk'ā-tīv	1	1	1	0		1	1	1	0	1
		0	0	0	1		0	0	0	1	0
provost	prōv'ūst (<i>civil or mil.</i>) prō-vō' (<i>military only</i>)	1	1	1	1		1		1		
		2	2	2	2						
prussic	prūs'sīk prps'sīk	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
		2	2	2	0		2	2	0	0	
psalms	sāms, not sāms	*									
puerile	pū'ēr-īl pū'ēr-īl	1	1	1	1		0	0	2	1	
		0	0	0	0		1	1	1	0	
put <i>v.</i>	put, not pūt	*									
pyramidal	pī-rām'ī-dal	*									
pyrites	pī-rī'tēz	*									
pyrotechnics	pīr'ō-tēk'nīks pīr'ō-tēk'nīks	1	1	2	0						
		0	0	1	1						
quadrille	kā-drīl' kwā-drīl'	2	1	0	2		1	1	1	1	
		1	0	1	0		0	0	2	0	
	kwōd-rīl'	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	
quagmire	kwāg'mīr, not kwōg'mīr	*									

¹ There is no more authority for prō'grūm than there is for tēl'ē-grūm. Both are wrong.

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH				
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm. Wh.
quarrel	kwör'rël, <i>not</i> kwör'l	*								
quay	kë	*								
query	kwë'rÿ, <i>not</i> kwër'ÿ	*								
quinine	kwI-nIn'		2	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
	kwI'nIn		1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	kwIn'in		0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
	kwI-nën'		3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
	kI-nën'		0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
	kwIn'in		0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
qui vive	kë' vëv', <i>Fr.</i>	*								
radish	räd'ish, <i>not</i> rëd'ish	*								
raillery	räl'lër-ÿ		1	1	2	2	0	0	2	1 1
	räl'lër-ÿ		2	0	1	1	1	1	1	0 0
rapine	răp'in, <i>not</i> ră-pën'	*								
raspberry	răz'bër-rÿ		1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0 0
	răs'bër-rÿ		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
	răs'bër-rÿ		0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0 0
	răz'bër-rÿ		0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0 0
rather	răth'ër		1	1	2	1	0	0	0	0 1
	răth'ër		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1 0
	ră'thër		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 2
	răth'ër		0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0 0
ration	ră/shŭn		1	1	1	1	1		1	
	răsh'ŭn		2	0	2	2	0		0	
rational	răsh'ŭn-al	*								
rationale	răsh'ŭn-ă'lë		1	1	1	1				
	răsh'ŭn-ă'lë		0	0	2	0				
recess	rë-sës'		1	1	1	1				
	rë'sës		0	0	2	0				
recluse	rë-klūs', <i>not</i> rë'-, <i>nor</i> rëk'-	*								

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
recondite	rĕk'ŏn-dīt	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	0	1
	rĕ-kŏn'dīt	2	2	0	1		0	0	2	1	0
	rĕ-kŏn'dit	0	0	0	0		2	2	0	0	0
reconnaissance	rĕ-kŏn'nĭs-sāns	*									
reconnoiter	rĕk'ŏn-noi'tēr	*									
recourse	rĕ-kōrs', <i>not</i> rĕ'kōrs	*									
recreant	rĕk'rĕ-ant, <i>not</i> rĕ'-	*									
recreate (to refresh)	rĕk'rĕ-āt	*									
re-create (to create anew)	rĕ'krĕ-āt'	*									
refuse <i>n.</i>	rĕf'ūs	*									
refutable	rĕ-fūt/ā-b'l	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	
	rĕf'ū-tā-b'l	0	0	0	0		0	2	0	0	
régime	rā'zhēm', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
relaxation	rĕ'lāks-ā'shŭn	1	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	rĕl'āks-ā'shŭn	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
remediable	rĕ-mĕ/dī-ā-b'l	*									
renaissance	re-nā'sāns', <i>Fr.</i>	1	2	1	1						
	rĕ-nās'sans	2	1	0	2						
rendezvous	rĕn'dĕ-vōō	1	1	1	1						
	rān'dĕ-vōō	2	0	2	0						
	rĕn'dĕ-vōōs	0	2	0	0						
	rŏn'dā-vōō	0	0	0	2						
reparable	rĕp/ā-rā-b'l	*									
repartee	rĕp'ār-tĕ'	*									
repertoire	rā'pār'twār', <i>Fr.</i>	1		1	1						
	rĕp'ēr-twār	2		0	0						
reptile	rĕp'tīl	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	rĕp'til	0	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	0
reputable	rĕp'ū-tā-b'l, <i>not</i> rĕ-pūt/ā-	*									
requiem	rĕ'kwī-ēm	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1
	rĕk'wī-ēm	0	2	0	0		0	0	1	1	0

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
research	rē-sērċh', <i>not</i> rē'sērċh	*									
resource	rē-sōrs', <i>not</i> rē'sōrs	*									
respirable	rē-spīr'ā-b'l		1	1	1	1	0		1		
	rēs'pī-rā-b'l		2	0	0	0	1		0		
respite <i>n.</i> and <i>v.</i>	rēs'pīt	*									
résumé	rā'zū'mā', <i>Fr.</i>		1	1	1	1					
	réz'q-mā'		0	2	0	0					
retch	rċh		1	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	2
	rċh		2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
retrocede	rċ'trō-sċd'		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	rċ'trō-sċd		1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	rċ'trō-sċd		2	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	
retrograde	rċ'trō-grād		2	1	1	1	0	2	2	0	1
	rċ'trō-grād		1	0	2	2	1	1	1	1	0
revocable	rċv'ō-kā-b'l	*									
revolt	rċ-vōlt'		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	rċ-vōlt'		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
rise <i>n.</i>	rīs		1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
	rīz		2	0	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
rise <i>v.</i>	rīz	*									
robust	rō-bŭst', <i>not</i> rō'bŭst	*									
romance	rō-mānce', <i>not</i> rō'mānce	*									
root	rōōt, <i>not</i> rōōt	*									
route	rōōt		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	rout		2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
routine	rōō-tċn'	*									
sacrament	sāk'rā-ment, <i>not</i> sāk'-	*									
sacrifice <i>n.</i>	sāk'rī-fīs		0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	sāk'rī-fīz		1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1
sacrifice <i>v.</i>	sāk'rī-fīz		1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
	sāk'rī-fīs		0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
sacrificable	sá-kríf/'i-ká-b'l	*										
sacrilege	săk/'rɪ-lěj, not sâ'-	*										
sacristy	săk/'rɪs-tỹ	*										
sagacious	să-gă'shūs, not -găsh'-	*										
said	sěd, not sād	*										
saline	să/'lɪn		1	0	1	1		0	0	1	0	2
	sâ-'lɪn'		2	1	2	2		1	1	2	1	1
salivary	săl/'i-vă-rỹ, not sâ-'lɪ'vă-rỹ	*										
sanguine	săn'gwin, not -gwin	*										
sarsaparilla	săr'să-pá-rɪl/'lá	*										
satin	săt/'ɪn, not săt/'n	*										
satire	săt/'ɪr		1	1	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	săt'ēr		2	2	0	2		0	2	0	1	2
	să'tēr		0	3	0	0		0	0	0	0	1
	să'tir		0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	3
satrap	să/'trăp		1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	1
	săt'vrăp		2	0	2	1		0	0	0	0	0
satyr	săt'ēr		0	2	1	1		0	1	1	1	2
	să'tēr		1	1	0	2		0	0	0	0	1
	săt'ir		0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
saucy	să'sỹ, not săs'sỹ	*										
saunter	săn'tēr		1	1	1	1		0				
	săn'tēr		0	2	0	2		1				
scallop	sköl/'lup		1	1	1	1		2	2	2	1	1
	skăl/'lup		0	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	0
scenic	sěn/'ɪk		1	1	1	1		0	2	2	0	1
	sēn'ɪk		2	0	2	2		1	1	1	1	0
schedule	skěd'ʔɪl		1	1	2	1		3	3	0	0	2
	shěd'ʔɪl, in England		2	2	0	2		1	1	1	1	0
	sěd'ʔɪl		0	3	0	0		2	2	0	0	1
	skěj'ʔɪl		0	0	1	0		0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	N.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
sloth	slōth	2	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	slōth	1	0	2	2		0	2	0	0	0
slough (a mire)	slou	*									
slough (to cast off)	slūf	*									
sobriquet	sō'brē'kă', Fr.	1	0	1	1						
	sōb'rē-kă'	0	1	0	0						
soften	sōf'n, not sōf'tēn	1	1	0	0						
	sōf'n	0	0	1	1						
soirée	swā'rā', Fr.	*									
solder	sōd'ēr	1	0	1	1		0	0	2	0	0
	sōl'dēr	2	1	2	2		1	1	1	0	1
	sā'dēr	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
solecism	sōl'ē-sīz'm, not sō'-	*									
sonorous	sō-nō'rūs, not sōn'ō-	*									
soot	sōōt	1	2	1	1		1	0	1	1	0
	sōōt	2	1	2	2		0	1	0	0	1
soporific	sōp'ō-rīf'īk	1	1	2	0		0	0	0	1	1
	sō'pō-rīf'īk	0	0	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
sough	sūf	1	1	2	2		1	1	1	0	
	sōf	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	sou	0	0	1	1		0	0	2	0	
souvenir	sōō've-nēr'	1	0	1	1		0				
	sōōv'nēr	2	1	0	0		0				
	sōō've-nēr	0	0	0	0		1				
sovereign	sūv'ēr-īn	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	0	1
	sōv'ēr-īn	2	2	0	2		1	1	1	1	0
spheroid	sfē'roid	1	1	1	1		1	1	0	0	1
	sfē-roid'	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
	sfēr-oid'	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0
spinach }	spīn'āj	1	2	1	1						
spinage }	spīn'āch	0	1	0	0						

[illegible]

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	N.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
suave	swāv	1	1	1	1		1		0		
	swāv	2	2	2	2		0		1		
suavity	swāv/i-tŷ	*									
subsidence	sūb-sid'ence	1	1	1	1						
	sūb'si-dence	0	0	0	2						
subtile (thin)	sūb'til	1	1	1	2		1	1	1	1	1
	sūt'l	2	0	0	1		2	2	2	0	0
subtle (sly)	sūt'l	*									
suffice	sūf-fiz'	1	1	0	0		1	0	0	1	1
	sūf-fis'	0	0	1	1		0	1	1	0	0
suite	swēt	*									
superfluous	sū-pēr'/fiū-ūs	*									
supple	sūp/p'l, not sūp'p'l	*									
survey n.	sūr/vā	1	1	2	2		1	1	1	1	2
	sūr-vā'	2	2	1	1		0	2	0	0	1
survey v.	sūr-vā'	*									
suture	sū'tūr	*									
swath	swath	1	0	1	1		1	1	0	0	
	swōth	0	1	0	0		0	0	1	1	
sword	sōrd, not swōrd	*									
syllabic	sīl-lāb'/lk	*									
synod	sīn'ūd, not sī'nūd	*									
syringe	sīr'lnj, not sī-rīnj'	*									
systole	sīs'tō-lē, not sīs'tōl	*									
tapis	tā'pīs	1	2	1	0		2	0	0	0	
	tā-pē', Fr.	2	0	0	2		1	1	1	0	
	tāp'ē	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	
	tāp'īs	0	0	0	1		0	0	0	0	
	tā-pī'	0	0	2	0		0	0	0	0	
tassel	tās's'l	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	tōs's'l	0	2	0	0		0	0	0	0	0

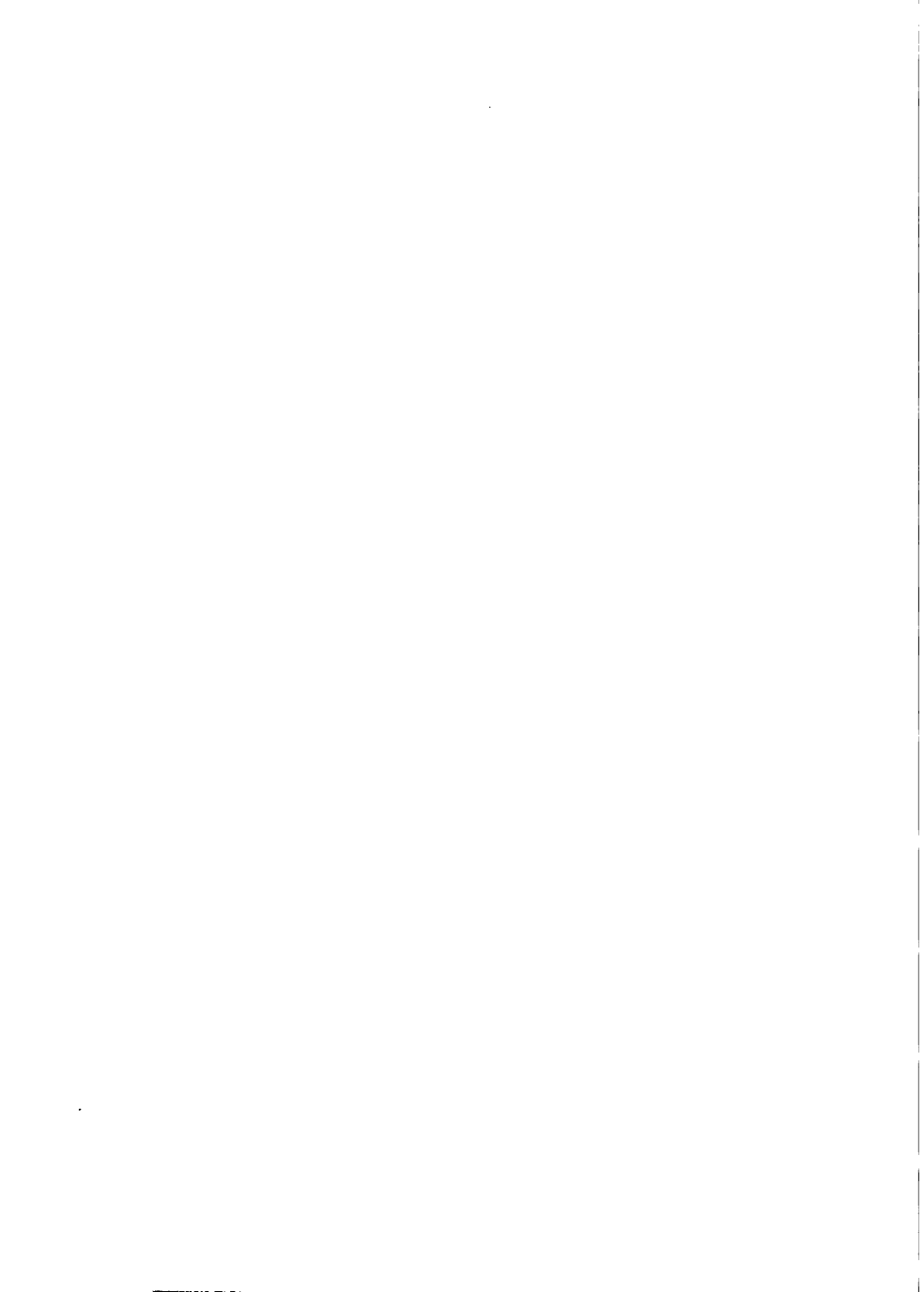
		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wh.
taunt	tănt	1	1	1	1		0	0	0	1	1
	taŋt	0	2	2	2		1	1	1	0	2
tedious	tē'dī-ūs	1	0	1	0		1	0	1	1	1
	tēd'yūs	2	1	0	1		0	1	0	0	
	tē'jyūs	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	0	0
telegraphy	tē-lēg'ra-fy	1	1	2	2						
	tē'lē-grāf'y	0	0	1	1						
temperament	tēm'pēr-ā-ment,	*									
	not tēm-pēr'-										
tenacious	tē-nā'shūs, not tē-nāsh'yūs	*									
tenet	tēn'ēt	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
	tē'nēt	0	0	0	0		0	0	2	0	0
tepid	tēp'id, not tē'pīd	*									
tête-à-tête	tāt-ā-tāt', Fr.	*									
thyme	tīm	*									
tiara	tī-ā'rá	1	1	1	1						
	tī-ā'rá	0	2	0	0						
	tē-ā'rá	0	0	2	0						
tiny	tī'nŷ	1	1	1	1						
	tīn'y	0	0	0	2						
tirade	tī-rād', not tī'rād	1	0	1	1		1		1		
	tē-rād'	0	1	0	0		0		0		
to	tōō, not tō, (emphatic)	*									
	tōō, (obscure)	*									
tomato	tō-mā'tō	1	1	0	2		2	1	0	1	
	tō-mā'tō	2	2	1	1		1	0	1	0	
tortoise	tōr'tīs	1	2	1	1		0	0	0	0	0
	tōr'tūs	2	0	0	2		1	0	0	0	0
	tōr'tīz	0	1	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
	tōr'tīs	0	0	0	0		0	2	1	0	0
	tōr'tois	0	0	0	0		0	1	0	0	0

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
towards	tō'ōrdz, <i>not</i> tō-wārdz'	*										
trachea	trā'kē-ā	*										
	trā-kē'ā, <i>L.</i>											
transparent	trāns-pār'ent, <i>not</i> -pā'-	*										
travel	trāv'ēl, <i>not</i> trāv'l	*										
traveler	trāv'ēl-ēr, <i>not</i> trāv'lēr	*										
traverse <i>n., a., and v.</i>	trāv'ērs, <i>not</i> trā-vērs'	*										
treble	trēb'l, <i>not</i> trīb'l	*										
tremor	trē'mōr		1	1	0	2	0	1	2	0	1	
	trēm'ōr		2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
tribune	trīb'ūn		1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
	trī'būn		0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	
trio	trī'ō		1	1	0	2	2		1			
	trē'ō		2	2	1	1	1		2			
tripartite	trīp'ār-tīt		1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	
	trī-pār'tīt		2	0	2	2	1	2	1	0	0	
troche	trō'kē	*										
trochee	trō'kē	*										
troth	trōth		1	1	0	0	0		1			
	trōth		0	0	0	1	0		0			
	trōth		0	0	1	2	1		0			
truculent	trū'kū-lent		1	1	1	1						
	trūk'ū-lent		0	0	0	2						
truths	trūths, <i>not</i> trūths	*										
tuberose	tūb'rōz'		1	1	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	
	tū'bēr-ōs'		2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	
	tū'bēr-ōz		0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
turquoise	tūr-koiz'		1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
	tūr-kēz'		2	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	
	tūr-kwoiz'		0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	
	tūr'koiz		0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	

			AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
			Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	M.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
tuxedo	tũks-ě/dō		1	0	0	0						
tyranny	tĩr'an-nỹ, <i>not</i> tĩ'ran-nỹ	*										
ultimatum	ũl'tĩ-mă/tũm		1	1	1	1						
	ũl-tĩ-mă/tũm		0	0	2	0						
umbilicus	ũm'bi-lĩ/kũs	*										
umbrella	ũm-brěĩ/lă, <i>not</i> ũm'brěĩ-lă	*										
unprecedented	ũn-prěs'ě-dent-ěd, <i>not</i> -prě'-	*										
unwary	ũn-wă'rỹ, <i>not</i> ũn-wă'rỹ	*										
usurp	ũ-zũrp'	*										
vaccinate	văk'sĩ-năt	*										
vaccine	văk'sĩn		1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	
	văk'sĩn		2	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	
vagary	vă-gă'rỹ, <i>not</i> vă'gă-rỹ	*										
valet	văĩ'ět		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	văĩ'ă		2	0	0	2			0	2	0	
varioloid	vă'ri-ō-loid		1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0		
	vă'r'ĩ-ō-loid		2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0		
	vă-r'ĩ-ō-loid		0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1		
	vă'r'ĩ-ũ-loid		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
vase	văs		1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	
	văz		2	0	2	2	1	3	1	0	0	
	văz		0	1	0	0	2	2	2	1	1	
vehemence	vě'hě-mence, <i>not</i> vě-hě'mence	*										
vehement	vě'hě-ment, <i>not</i> vě-hě'ment	*										
venison	věn'z'n		2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	
	věn'ĩ-z'n		1	2	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	
veratrine	vě-ră'trĩn		1	1	1	1	0	1	1			
	věr'ă-trĩn		0	2	2	0	1	0	0			

		AMERICAN				ENGLISH					
		Wb.	Wr.	St.	C.	N.	E.	I.	S.	Sm.	Wk.
verdigris	vēr'dī-grēs	1	1	1	1		0		0		
	vēr'dī-grīs	0	0	0	0		1		1		
vermicelli	vēr'mē-chēl'li	1	1	2	2		2		1	1	1
	vēr'mē-sēl'li	2	0	1	1		1		0	0	0
vignette	vīn-yēt'	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	0	0
	vīn'yēt	2	1	0	2		0	0	0	0	1
	vēn-yēt'	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	0
	vī-nēt'	0	0	0	0		2	2	2	0	0
vindicatory	vīn'dī-kā-tō-rŷ	*									
violin	vī'ō-līn', <i>not</i> vī'ō-līn	*									
virile	vī'rīl	1	1	0	2		0	0	0	0	1
	vīr'īl	2	2	1	1		2	2	1	1	0
	vīr'īl	0	0	0	0		1	1	2	0	0
virulence	vīr'ū-lence, <i>not</i> vīr-	*									
virulent	vīr'ū-lent, <i>not</i> vīr'-	*									
vis-a-vis	vē'zā-vē', <i>Fr.</i>	*									
viscount	vī'kount'	*									
visor	vīz'ēr	*									
vivacious	vī-vā'shūs, <i>not</i> vī-vāsh'ūs	1	2	1	1		1	1	1	1	2
	vē-vā'shūs	0	1	2	2		0	0	0	0	1
vizier	vīz'yēr	1	1	0	0		0		1		
	vī-zēr'	2	2	1	1		1		2		
volatile	vōl'ā-tīl	1	1	1	1		0		1		
	vōl'ā-tīl	0	0	0	0		1		2		
wainscot	wān'skōt	1	1	1	1		0	1	1	0	0
	wān'skūt	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0
	wēn'skūt	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	1	1
warrior	wār'yēr	1	1	1	2		0	2	0	0	1
	wōr'rī-ēr	2	0	2	1		1	1	1	1	0
wary	wā'rŷ	1	2	1	1						
	wār'ŷ	0	1	0	0						

[illegible]



GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Acapulco	ä'kä-pōōl'kō	Baikal	bī'kāl'
Aconcagua	ä'kōn-kä'gwä	Balearic	bäl'ë-är'ík
Adriatic	äd'rë-ät'ík	Balkan	bäl-kän'
Ægean	ë-jë'an	Barbados	bär-bä'dōz
Afghanistan	äf-gän'is-tän'	Baton Rouge	bät'ün rōōzh
Albuquerque	äl-bōō-kër'kă <i>or</i> äl'bōō-kërk'	Beaufort	bō'fërt (<i>N.C.</i>) <i>or</i> bū'fërt (<i>S.C.</i>)
Altai	äl-tī'	Benares	bën-ä'rëz
Altamaha	äl'ta-ma-hä'	Bengal	bën-gäl'
Antarctic	änt-ärk'tík	Ben-Nevis	bën-nëv'is
Antilles	än-tíl'lëz <i>or</i> ön'tël'	Bering (strait)	bë'ríng <i>or</i> bër'íng
Appalachian	äp'pá-lä'chī-an <i>or</i> äp'pá-läch'ī-an	Boer	bōōr
Aral	är'al	Bogota	bō'gō-tä'
Ararat	är'ä-rät	Boise (city)	boi/zä
Arctic	ärk'tík	Bolivar	bōl-ī-vär' <i>or</i> bō-lë'vär, <i>Sp.</i>
Arequipa	ä-rä-kë'pä	Bolivia	bō-liv'ī-ä <i>or</i> bō-lë've-ä, <i>Sp.</i>
Argentina	är'jën-të'nä	Bombay	bōm-bä'
Argentine	är'jën-tīn	Bosporus	bōs'pō-rūs
Aryan	är'yan <i>or</i> är'ī-an	Brahmaputra	brä'mä-pōō'trä
Asia	ä'shī-ä	Brazos	brä'zōs
Atoll	ä-tōl'	Bucharest	bū'kä-rëst'
Avon	ä'vūn	Budapest	bōō'dä-pëst
Azores	ä-zōrz'	Buddha	bōōd'dä
Bahia	bä-ë'ä		

Buenos Ayres	bō'nūs ā'rīz <i>or</i> bwā'nōs l'rēs, <i>Sp.</i>	Dundee	dūn-dē'
Butte	būt	Dwina	dwē'nā
Cairo	kā'rō, <i>U.S., or</i> kī'rō, <i>Egypt</i>	Edinburgh	ēd'in-būr-rō
Calais	kāl'īs, <i>U.S., or</i> kā'lā', <i>France</i>	Elbe	ēlb <i>or</i> ēl'be, <i>Ger.</i>
Canton	kān'tūn <i>or</i> kān-tōn', <i>China</i>	Elbruz	ēl'brōōz'
Cape Breton	kāp brēt'ūn	Elburz	ēl'bōōrz'
Caracas	kā-rā'kas	Euphrates	ū-frā'tēz
Cardenas	kār-dā'nās	European	ū'rō-pē'an
Caribbean	kār'īb-bē'an	Fezzan	fēz-zān'
Caucasian	kā-kā'shan	Fiji	fē'jē
Caucasus	kā'kā-sūs	Filipino	fil'ī-pē'nō
Cavite	kā'vē-tā'	Fiord }	fyōrd
Cayenne	kā-yēn' <i>or</i> kī-ēn'	Fjord }	
Cebu	sē-bōō'	Galveston	gāl'ves-tūn
Celebes	sēl'ē-bēz <i>or</i> sēl'ē-bēs	Garonne	gā-rōn'
Ceylon	sē-lōn'	Genoa	jēn'ō-ā
Chautauqua	sha-tā'kwā	Ghent	gēnt, <i>not</i> jēnt
Cheviot	chīv'ē-ūt <i>or</i> chēv'ī-ūt	Gila	hē'lā
Cheyenne	shī'ēn'	Gloucester	glōs'tēr
Chimborazo	chīm'bō-rā'zō	Gobi	gō'bē'
Cienfuegos	sē-ēn-fwā'gōs	Granada	grā-nā/dā
Colorado	kōl'ō-rā'dō	Greenwich	grēn'wīch, <i>U.S., or</i> grīn'īj, <i>Eng.</i>
Costa Rica	kōs'tā rē'kā	Guadalajara	gwā-dā-lā-hā'rā
Cracow	krā'kō	Guam	gwām
Des Moines	de moin' <i>or</i> dā moin	Guatemala	ga-te-mā'lā
Dnieper	nē'pēr	Guayaquil	gwī-ā-kēl'
Dniester	nēs'tēr	Guiana	gē-ā'nā
Donegal	dōn'ē-gāl'	Haiti }	hā'tī
Dubuque	dōō-būk'	Hayti }	
		Havre	hā'ver
		Hawaii	hā-wī'ē
		Henlopen	hēn-lō'pēn
		Herculaneum	hēr'kū-lā'nē-ūm

Himalaya	hīm-ā'/lā-yā or hīm-ā-lā'yā	Luzon	lōō-zōn' or lōō-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
Hindustan	hīn'dū-stān'	Mackinac	māk'ī-nā
Houston (Tex.)	hūs'tūn	Madrid	mād'rīd or mā-drēd', <i>Sp.</i>
Illimani	ēl-yē-mā'nē	Malay	mā-lā'
Iowa	ī'ō-wā	Manitoba	mān'ī-tō'bā or mān'ī-tō-bā'
Irkutsk	īr-kōōtsk'	Maracaibo	mā-rā-kī'bō
Java	jā'vā	Marmora	mār'mō-rā
Joliet (city)	jō'īl-ēt	Mendocino	mēn-dō-sē'nō
Jungfrau	yōōng'frou	Milan	mīl'an or mī-lān'
Kamchatka	kām-chāt/kā	Mohave	mō-hā'vā
Kashmir	kāsh'mēr'	Montana	mōn-tā'nā
Khartum	kār-tōōm'	Mont Blanc	mōn' blōn'
Kilauea	kē-lou-ā'ā	Monterey	mōn'te-rā'
Kilimanjaro	kīl'ē-mān'jā-rō'	Moscow	mōs'kō
Kronstadt	krōn'stāt	Munich	mū'nīk
Ladoga	lād'ō-gā	Navajo	nā/vā-hō
Ladrones	lā-drōnz' or lā-drō'nēs, <i>Sp.</i>	Negritos	nē-grī'tōz
La Guaira	lā gwī'rā	Neuse	nūs
Lancaster	lānk'as-tēr	Nevada	nē-vā/dā
Laramie	lār'ā-mē	Newfoundland	nū'fūnd-lānd'
Leicester	lēs'tēr	New Orleans	nū ōr'lē-anz
Leipsc	līp'sīk	Nice	nēs
Leyden }	lī'den	Niger	nī'jēr
Leiden }		Ogeechee	ō-gē'chē
Lima	lī'mā, <i>U.S.</i> , or lē'mā, <i>Peru</i>	Okefinokee	ō'kē-fī-nō'kē
Lipari	līp'ā-rē	Oklahoma	ōk'lā-hō'mā
Lisle	lēl	Oneida	ō-nī'dā
Lofoden	lō-fō'den	Oporto	ō-pōr'tō
Louisville	lōō'īs-vīl or lōō'ī-vīl	Orizaba	ō'rē-zā'bā
Louvre	lōōvr	Oswego	ōs-wē'gō
Lucerne	lōō-sēr'n'	Ozark	ō-zārk'

Palermo	pá-lēr'/mō	Saint Gothard	sánt gōth'/árd <i>or</i> sán' gō tár', <i>Fr.</i>
Palestine	pál'/ēs-tín	Saint Louis	sánt lōō'/is <i>or</i> lōō'/i
Pampas	pám'/páz <i>or</i> pám'/päs, <i>Sp.</i>	San Diego	sán dē-ā'/gō
Panama	pán'/á-mā'	San Joaquin	sán hō-ā-kén'
Pará	pā-rā'	San Jose	sán hō-sā'
Paraguay	pā-rā-gwī' <i>or</i> pā-rā-gwā	Santa Fé	sán'tā fā'
Pasig	pā-sēg'	Santiago	sán-tē-ā'/gō
Passaic	pās-sā'/ik	Santos	sán'tōs
Pedee	pē'dē'	Sault Sainte Marie	sōō sēnt mā'rī
Pekin	pē'kín	Seine	sān
Peking	pē'kīng'	Seoul	sā-ōōl'
Peru	pē-rōō'	Shoshone	shō-shō'nē
Philippine	fil'/ip-in	Sierra Madre	sē-ēr'/rā mā'drā
Pierre	pē'ār'	Sierra Nevada	sē-ēr'/rā nā-vā'dā
Pompeii	pōm-pā'yē	Sioux	sōō
Popocatepetl	pō-pō'kāt-ā-pā'tl	Steppes	stēps
Port Said	pōrt sā-ēd'	Strasburg	strāz'bērg
Poughkeepsie	pō-kīp/sī	Stuttgart	stōōt'gärt
Prussia	prūsh'/ā <i>or</i> prūsh'/ī-ā	Sudan	sōō-dān'
Pueblo	pwēb'lō	Suez	sōō-ēz'
Pyrenees	pīr'/ē-nēz	Sumatra	sōō-mā'trā
Quito	kē'tō	Syracuse	sīr'/ā-kūs
Racine	rā'sēn'	Tahlequah	tā'lē-kwā'
Rainier	rā'nēr	Tahoe	tā-hō'
Rio de Janeiro	rē'ō dā zhā-nā'ē-rō	Tanganyika	tān-gān-yē'kā
Rio Grande	rē'ō grān'dā	Tchad	chād
Roanoke	rō'ā-nōk'	Teheran	tē-hrān'
Rochester	rōch'/es-tēr	Tehuantepec	tā-wān-tā-pēk'
Russia	rūsh'/ā <i>or</i> rūsh'/ī-ā	Terre Haute	tēr'e hōt
Saginaw	sāg'/ī-nā	Thames	tēmz
Sahara	sā-hā'rā	Tien-Tsin	tē-ēn'-tsēn
Saint Augustine	sánt ā'gūs-tēn'	Tierra del Fuego	tē-ēr'/rā dēl fwā'gō
		Titicaca	tīt-ē-kā'kā

Tocantins	tō'kän-tēns'	Vistula	vīs'tū-lā
Tokyo	tō'kē-ō	Vladivostok	vlā'dē-vōs-tōk'
Transvaal	trāns-vāl'	Willamette	wīl-ā'mēt
Triest	trē-ēst'	Worcester	wōōs'tēr
Tripoli	trīp'ō-lī	Yazoo	yā-zōō'
Tucson	tū-sōn'	Yenisei	yēn'ē-sā'ē
Tuskegee	tūs-kē'gē	Yokohama	yō-kō-hā'mā
Uruguay	ōō'rōō-gwī' <i>or</i> ū'rōō-gwā	Yosemite	yō-sēm'ī-tē
Valparaiso	vāl-pā-rī'sō	Zambezi	zām-bā'zē
Venezuela	vēn'ē-zwē'lā	Zante	zān'tā
Venice	vēn'īs	Zuyder Zee	zī'dēr zē <i>or</i> zoi'dēr zā, <i>D.</i>
Vienna (Aus.)	vē-ēn'nā	Zurich	zū'rīk

BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Æschines	ēs'kī-nēz	Bolingbroke	bōl'ing-brōōk
Æschylus	ēs'kī-lūs	Bowdoin	bō'd'n
Agassiz	äg'ä-sē or ä-gäs'siz	Buchanan	būk-än'an
Agasilas	ä-jēs-i-lä'ūs	Burleigh	bûr'li
Alaric	äl'ä-rīk	Cabot	käb'ūt
Alcibiades	äl-sī-bī'ä-dēz	Cambyzes	käm-bī'sēz
Alcott	awl'kōt	Carlisle	kär-lil'
Ali Pasha	ä'lē pä-shä'	Cartier	kär'tyā'
Ampère	ōn'pâr'	Cleopatra	klē'ō-pā'trā
André	än'drā or än'drī	Cœur de Lion	kēr de lī'ün, kēr de lē'ōn', Fr.
Anne	än, not än'nē	Coleridge	kōl'rij
Anthony	än'tō-nī	Colfax	kōl'fäks
Apelles	ä-pēl'lēz	Coligni }	kō'lēn'yē' or
Archimedes	är'kī-mē'dēz	Coligny }	kō-lēn'yē
Aristides	är'īs-tī'dēz	Constantine	kōn'stan-tīn
Ayllon, de	dä il-yōn'	Corneille	kôr-nāl' or kor'nāy'
Bach	bāk	Cuvier	kü've-ä'
Balfour	bäl'fōor or bäl'fēr	Disraeli	dīz-rā'li
Balzac	bäl'zäk', bäl'zäk, Eng.	Doré	dō'rä'
Bartholdi	bär'tōl'dē', Fr.	Dumas	du'mä'
Beaconsfield	bēk'ūnz-fēld or bē'kūnz-fēld	Duquesne	du'kän'
Blücher	blōō'kēr	Eiffel	ī'fēl or ē'fēl'
Boadicea	bō-äd-i-sē'ä	Encke	ēnk'e
Boleyn, Anne	bōōl'in, än	Eric	ēr'ik or ē'rīk
		Estaing, d'	dēs'tän'

Farragut	fär/a-güt	Liebig	lē/bīg
Faust	foust	Linnæus	līn-nē'ūs
Flammarion	flā'mā'rē'ōn/ <i>Fr.</i>	Liszt	list
Froebel	frēb'el	L'Ouverture	lōō'vēr'tur'
Froude	frōōd	Maria Theresa	mā-rī'ā te-rē'sā
Galileo	gāl-i-lē'ō	Marquette	mār'kēt'
Gama, da	dā gā'mā	Miltiades	mīl-tī'ā-dēz
Garibaldi	gār-i-bāl'dī <i>or</i> gā-rē-bāl'dē	Mirabeau	mē'rā'bō', <i>Fr.</i>
Gauss	gous	Moltke	mōlt'ke
Geikie	gē'kī	Montagu	mōn'tā-gū
Goethe	gē'te	Montcalm	mōnt-kām'
Gounod	gōō'nō'	Montesquieu	mōn'tēs-kū'
Grouchy	grōō'shē'	Mosby	mōz'bī
Guelph	gwēlf	Moultrie	mōōl'trī <i>or</i> mōō'trī
Guizot	gwē'zō' <i>or</i> gē'zō'	Mühlbach	mūl'bāk
Gustavus	gūs-tā'vūs, <i>Eng.</i>	Müller	mū'ler
Gutenberg	gōōt'en-bērg	Murat	mū'rā', <i>Fr.</i>
Haeckel	hēk'el	Murillo	mōō-rēl'yō, <i>Sp.</i> mū-rīl'ō, <i>Eng.</i>
Halstead	hāl'sted	Ney	nā
Hastings	hāst'īngs	Oersted	ēr'stēd
Hegel	hā'gel	Ohm	ōm
Hemans	hēm'anz	Pecci (Leo XIII)	pēt'chē
Hesiod	hēs'i-od	Pestalozzi	pēs-tā-lōt'sē
Hippocrates	hīp-pōk'rā-tēz	Pinzon	pēn-thōn', <i>Sp.</i>
Houston, Sam.	hūs'tūn	Pizarro	pē-zār'rō
Joliet	zhō'lē'ā'	Powhatan	pow'hā-tān'
Joule	jōōl	Pythagoras	pī-thāg'ō-ras
Kaulbach	koul'bāk	Réaumur	rā'ō'mur' <i>or</i> rō'mēr
Lancaster	lānk'as-tēr	Reclus	re-klū'
Lannes	lān <i>or</i> lān	Ribault }	rē'bō'
Laplace	lā'plās', <i>Fr.</i>	Ribaut }	
La Salle	lā sāl', <i>Fr.</i>	Richelieu	rē'she-lōō'
Liddell	līd'el	Rienzi	rē-ēn'zē

Robespierre	rō'bes-pēr' Fr. rō'bēs'pē-ār'	Spinoza	spē-nō'zä
Roosevelt	rōz'ē-vēlt ¹ (Theodore)	Strabo	strā'bō
Rousseau	rōō'sō'	Stuyvesant	sti've-sant
Schiller	shīl'ēr	Thales	thā'lēz
Schopenhauer	shō'pen-hou'ēr	Titian	tīsh'an
Schurz	shōorts	Tocqueville	tōk'vīl or tōk'vel', Fr.
Secchi	sēk'kē	Vasco da Gama	vās'kō dā gā'mä
Semiramis	sē-mīr'ā-mīs	Vespasian	vēs-pā'zhī-an
Sigourney	sīg'ēr-nī, not sīj'-	Vespucci	vēs-pōōt'chē
Soult	sōōlt	Warwick	wōr'īk
		Worcester	wōōs'tēr, not wōōs'tēr

¹ By the authority of the President himself.

MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

Achilles	á-kɪl'lēz	Hebe	hē'bē
Adonis	á-dŏ'nɪs, <i>not</i> á-dŏn'ɪs	Hecate	hēk'á-tē
Æneas	ē-nē'as	Hecuba	hēk'ū-bá
Æneid	ē-nē'ɪd	Hyades	hɪ'á-dēz <i>or</i> hɪ'ádz
Æsculapius	ēs'kū-lā'pɪ-ūs	Iphigenia	ɪf'ɪ-gē-nɪ'á
Alcestis	ál-sēs'tɪs	Isis	ɪ'sɪs
Alcyone	ál-sɪ'ŏ-nē	Laocoon	lá-ŏk'ŏ-ŏn
Amphion	ám-fɪ'ŏn	Lares	lá'rēz
Anchises	án-kɪ'sēz	Lethe	lē'thē
Aphrodite	áf'rŏ-dɪ'tē	Melpomene	mēl-pŏm'ē-nē
Ascanius	ás-kā'nɪ-ūs	Menelaus	mēn'ē-lā'ūs
Astyanax	ás-tɪ'á-nāx	Milo	mɪ'lŏ
Calliope	kāl-lɪ'ŏ-pē	Nemesis	nēm'ē-sɪs
Cerberus	sēr'bē-rūs	Niobe	nɪ'ŏ-bē
Charon	kā'rŏn	Orion	ŏ-rɪ'ŏn
Chronos	krŏn'ŏs	Osiris	ŏ-sɪ'rɪs
Clio	klɪ'ŏ	Pegasus	pēg'á-sūs
Clytæmnestra	klɪt'ēm-nēs'trá	Penates	pē-nā'tēz
Dædalus	dēd'á-lūs	Pleiades	plē'yá-dēz
Dardanus	dār'dá-nūs	Psyche	sɪ'kē
Delphi	dēl'fɪ	Saturn	sāt'ŭrn
Diana	dɪ-á'ná <i>or</i> dɪ-án'á	Serapis	sē-rá'pɪs
Diomed	dɪ'ŏ-mēd	Telemachus	tē-lēm'á-kūs
Euterpe	ū-tēr'pē	Terpsichore	tērp-sɪk'ŏ-rē
Ganymede	gān-ɪ-mē'dē gān'ɪ-mēd, <i>Eng.</i>	Ulysses	ū-lɪs'sēz
Hades	hā'dēz	Uranus	ū'rā-nūs
		Zeus	zūs

FOR RECITATION AND DRILL

(See "How to Use the Book," page vii)

1
abdomen
absolutory
abstemious
accent *n.*
accent *v.*
accessory
acclimate
acetic
acoustics
acumen
address *n., v.*
adept
adipose

2
adobe
adult
adverse
advertisement
after
again
aged *adj.*
aggrandizement
agile
alabaster
albino

albumen
alkali
alkaline
allopathy
ally
alma mater
almond
alpaca

3
altercation
alternate *n., adj.*
alternate *v.*
amateur
amen
amenable
ampere
anchovy
anemone
animalcule
antipodes
apotheosis
apparatus
apparent
appendicitis
apricot

4
apron
apropos
aquiline
arbitrament
architect
archives
arctic
area
armada
asphalt *n.*
aspirant
assignee
attaché
audacious
automobile
avalanche
aye (in voting)
aye (always)
azure

5
bade
balcony
ballet
banana

banquet
basalt
bas-relief
baton
bayou
been
belles-lettres
beloved *part.*
beloved *n., adj.*
beneath
bequeath
bestial
bicycle

6
biography
bissextile
bitumen
bivouac
blanc-mange
blessed *part.*
blessed *adj.*
boatswain
bombast
bonbon
bon ton

boudoir
 boulevard
 bouquet
 bourn
 bovine
 bravado
 bravo *intj.*
 bravo *n.*

7

brethren
 brigand
 brigantine
 bromide
 bromine
 bronchitis
 brooch
 brusque
 buoy
 burro
 cadaver
 calcine
 calliope
 calm
 caloric

8

camelopard
 candelabrum
 canine
 cantata
 caoutchouc
 caprice
 caret

carmine
 caricature
 casement
 cayenne
 cement *n.*
 cerebrum

9

cerement
 certain
 chagrin
 chaise
 chamois
 chaperon
 chops (the jaws)
 charlatan
 chasten
 chastisement
 chivalric
 chivalrous
 chloride
 chlorine
 chores
 clematis
 coadjutor
 cocaine
 coffee

10

cognizance
 cognomen
 column
 comatose
 combat

combatant
 commandant
 comparable
 compensate
 comrade
 concentrate
 condolence
 conduit
 confidant
 confiscate

11

connoisseur
 conservator
 conspiracy
 construe
 consummate *v.*
 consummate *adj.*
 contemplate
 contumely
 conversant
 coop
 coral
 coronal
 cortège
 costume
 coterie
 courteous

12

courtier
 cowardice
 crematory
 cuirass

cuisine
 curator
 cylindrical
 cynosure
 dahlia
 dais
 Danish

data
 datum
 daunt
 deaf
 debauchee
 débris
 début
 débutant
 decade

13

decadence
 décolleté
 decorative
 decorous
 defect
 deficit
 demoniacal
 demonstrate
 dengue
 dénouement
 depot
 deprivation
 derisive
 desideratum
 despicable
 desquamation

destine
desuetude
detestation

14

devastate
devastation
diamond
digitalis
diphtheria
diphthong
discourse
disfranchise
disputable
disputant
divan
docile
dolorous
domicile
dost
doth
douche
drama

15

duodenum
dynamite
dynasty
eclat
economical
ecumenical
eczema
either

eleemosynary
élite
elm
embalm
employé
employee
empyrean

16

encore
enervate
enfranchise
engine
ennui
entrée
envelope
epizoötic
epoch
equable
equation
equipage
equitable
ere
err
espionage
European

17

evening
every
ewe
excursion
exemplary

exorable
expletive
expurgate
exquisite
extirpate
extol
extraordinary
façade
facile
fairly
falchion
falcon
faux pas

18

febrile
fiacée
figure
finale
finance
financier
flaccid
florid
flotsam
folio
forbade
forehead
fortnight
franchise *n.*
fraternize
fratricide
fulsome
gala
gallant (polite)

19

gallant (brave)
gantlet
gape
gastritis
gauntlet (a glove)
genealogy
generic
genre
genuine
geyser
ghoul
giaour
giraffe
glacier
gladiolus
gondola
government

20

granary
gratis
greasy
grimace
guano
guardian
gubernatorial
gum arabic
harass
harem
hasten
haunt
hearth
heaven

hegira
heinous
herb
hereditament

21

heroine
heroism
hiccough
history
holocaust
homeopathy
homogeneous
horizon
hostile
hour
hovel
humble
humor
hygiene
hymeneal
hypocrisy
idea
ignoramus
illustrate

22

imbecile
imbroglio
incisive
incomparable
indecorous
indicatory

indisputable
indissoluble
industry
inexorable
inexplicable
infinitely
inquiry
integer
integral
interesting
interpolate
interstice
inveigle
inventory

23

iodide
iodine
iron
irrefutable
irremediable
irreparable
irrespirable
irrevocable
isochronous
isolate
isotherm
italic
jaundice
jaunt
jocund
jowl
juvenile
kinetoscope

24

knoll
kraal
lamentable
latent
laudanum
launch
laundry
lava
learned *part.*
learned *adj.*
legend
legged
leisure
lenient
lever
lichen
livelong
long-lived
lullaby
lyceum

25

maintenance
malaria
mall (a walk)
mandamus
maniacal
maritime
massacre
massage
matrix
matron
mausoleum

memoir
meningitis

26

mercantile
microscopy
miniature
mirage
mischievous
mistletoe
molecule
monomania
morphine
museum
mustache
naïve
naïveté
nape
national
negligee
neither
nephew

27

nepotism
news
niche
nicotine
nominative
nuisance
obeisance
obese
obesity
obligatory

oblique
 obscenity
 occult
 octavo
 office
 often
 ogle
 olden
 oleomargarine
 onerous
 only

28

onyx
 opponent
 orchestra
 orchid
 ordeal
 orthoepy
 oxide
 pageant
 panorama
 pantomime
 papier-maché
 parent
 paresis
 parietal
 parse
 patent
 pathos
 patriot

29

patriotic
 patron

patronage
 pecan
 pedagogical
 pedagogy
 peremptory
 perfect *v.*
 perfect *adj.*
 perfume *n.*
 perfume *v.*
 peritonitis
 permit *n.*
 permit *v.*
 petal
 phaeton
 phalanx
 pharmaceutical

30

philanthropic
 phosphorus
 phthisis
 pianoforte
 piquant
 placard
 plait
 platinum
 plebeian
 porcelain

31

portrait
 prairie
 precedence
 precedent *n.*

precedent *adj.*
 precise
 predecessor
 preface *n.* and *v.*
 prelate
 prelude *n.*
 presentation
 prestige
 pretense
 pretext
 pretty
 pristine
 probity
 process
 produce *n.*
 profile

32

programme }
 program }
 progress *n.*
 promenade
 pro rata
 protégé
 protestation
 provocative
 provost
 prussic
 psalms
 puerile
 put *v.*
 pyramidal
 pyrites
 pyrotechnics

quadrille
 quagmire

33

quarrel
 quay
 query
 quinine
 qui vive
 radish
 raillery
 rapine
 raspberry
 rather
 ration
 rational
 rationale
 recess
 recluse

34

recondite
 reconnoissance
 reconnoiter
 recourse
 recreant
 recreate
 (to refresh)
 re-create
 (to create anew)
 refuse *n.*
 refutable
 régime
 relaxation

remediable	sacristy	sirup }	stereoscope
renaissance	sagacious	syrup }	stereotype
rendezvous	said	skein	stolid
reparable	saline	slake	strategic
repartee	salivary	sleek	stratum
repertoire	sanguine		strew
reptile	sarsaparilla	38	strychnine
reputable	satin	sloth	student
requiem	satire	slough (a mire)	
35	satrap	slough (to cast off)	40
research	satyr	sobriquet	suave
resource	saucy	soften	suavity
respirable	saunter	soirée	subsidence
respite <i>n.</i> and <i>v.</i>	scallop	solder	subtile (thin)
résumé	scenic	solecism	subtle (sly)
retch	schedule	sonorous	suffice
retrocede	37	soot	suite
retrograde	seismic	soporific	superfluous
revocable	senile	sough	supple
revolt	sepulcher	souvenir	survey <i>n.</i>
rise <i>n.</i>	sergeant	sovereign	survey <i>v.</i>
rise <i>v.</i>	servile	spheroid	suture
robust	sesame	spinach }	swath
romance	sew	spinage }	sword
root	sheik	39	syllabic
route	shekel	spirit	synod
routine	shew	splenetic	syringe
sacrament	shewn	squalid	systole
sacrifice <i>n.</i>	shone	squalor	tapis
sacrifice <i>v.</i>	silhouette	stalwart	tassel
36	simile	stanch	41
sacrificable	simultaneous	status	taunt
sacrilege	sinecure	stereopticon	tedious

telegraphy	treble	usurp	vis-a-vis
temperament	tremor	vaccinate	viscount
tenacious	tribune	vaccine	visor
tenet	trio	vagary	vivacious
tepid	tripartite	valet	vizier
tête-à-tête	troche	varioid	volatile
thyme	trochee	vase	wainscot
tiara	troth	vehemence	warrior
tiny	truculent	vehement	wary
tirade	truths	venison	
to	tuberose	veratrine	45
tomato	turquoise		weapon
tortoise		44	wont
	43	verdigris	wound
42	tuxedo	vermicelli	yew
towards	tyranny	vignette	yolk
trachea	ultimatum	vindictory	youths
transparent	umbilicus	violin	zenith
travel	umbrella	virile	zodiacal
traveler	unprecedented	virulence	zoölogy
traverse <i>n., a., v.</i>	unwary	virulent	zymotic

GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

47	Altamaha	Argentina	Baikal
Acapulco	Antarctic	Argentine	Balearic
Aconcagua	Antilles	Aryan	Balkan
Adriatic	Appalachian	Asia	Barbados
Ægean	Aral	Atoll	Baton Rouge
Afghanistan	Ararat	Avon	Beaufort
Albuquerque	Arctic	Azores	Benares
Altai	Arequipa	Bahia	Bengal

Ben-Nevis	Cheyenne	Guam	Leyden }
Bering (strait)	Chimborazo	Guatemala	Leiden }
Boer	Cienfuegos	Guayaquil	Lima
Bogota	Colorado	Guiana	Lipari
Boise (city)	Costa Rica	Haiti }	Lisle
Bolivar	Cracow	Hayti }	Lofoden
Boliviã	Des Moines	Havre	Louisville
Bombay	Dnieper	Hawaii	Louvre
Bosporus	Dniester	Henlopen	Lucerne
Brahmaputra	Donegal	Hereulaneum	Luzon
Brazos	Dubuque		Mackinac
Bucharest	Dundee	49	Madrid
Budapest	Dwina	Himalaya	Malay
Buddha	Edinburgh	Hindustan	Manitoba
	Elbe	Houston (Tex.)	Maracaibo
48	Elbruz	Illimani	Marmora
Buenos Ayres	Elburz	Iowa	Mendocino
Butte	Euphrates	Irkutsk	Milan
Cairo	European	Java	Mohave
Calais	Fezzan	Joliet (city)	Montana
Canton	Fiji	Jungfrau	Mont Blanc
Cape Breton	Filipino	Kamchatka	Monterey
Caracas	Fiord }	Kashmir	Moscow
Cardenas	Fjord }	Khartum	Munich
Caribbean	Galveston	Kilauea	Navajo
Caucasian	Garonne	Kilimanjaro	Negritos
Caucasus	Genoa	Kronstadt	Neuse
Cavite	Ghent	Ladoga	Nevada
Cayenne	Gila	Ladrones	Newfoundland
Cebu	Gloucester	La Guaira	New Orleans
Celebes	Gobi	Lancaster	Nice
Ceylon	Granada	Laramie	Niger
Chautauqua	Greenwich	Leicester	Ogeechee
Cheviot	Guadalajara	Leipsic	Okefinokee

Oklahoma	Poughkeepsie	Seoul	51
Oneida	Prussia	Shoshone	Tocantins
Oporto	Pueblo	Sierra Madre	Tokyo
Orizaba	Pyrenees	Sierra Nevada	Transvaal
Oswego	Quito	Sioux	Triest
Ozark	Racine	Steppes	Tripoli
	Rainier	Strasburg	Tucson
50	Rio de Janeiro	Stuttgart	Tuskegee
Palermo	Rio Grande	Sudan	Uruguay
Palestine	Roanoke	Suez	Valparaiso
Pampas	Rochester	Sumatra	Venezuela
Panama	Russia	Syracuse	Venice
Pará	Saginaw	Tahlequah	Vienna (Aus.)
Paraguay	Sahara	Tahoe	Vistula
Pasig	Saint Augustine	Tanganyika	Vladivostok
Passaic	Saint Gothard	Tchad	Willamette
Pedee	Saint Louis	Teheran	Worcester
Pekin	San Diego	Tehuantepec	Yazoo
Peking	San Joaquin	Terre Haute	Yenisei
Peru	San Jose	Thames	Yokohama
Philippine	Santa Fé	Tien-Tsin	Yosemite
Pierre	Santiago	Tierra del Fuego	Zambezi
Pompeii	Santos	Titicaca	Zante
Popocatepetl	Sault Sainte Marie		Zurich
Port Said	Seine		Zuyder Zee

BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES

52	Agesilaus	Ali Pasha	Anthony
Æschines	Alaric	Ampère	Apelles
Æschylus	Alcibiades	André	Archimedes
Agassiz	Alcott	Anne	Aristides

Ayllon, de	Eric	Kaulbach	Powhatan
Bach	Estaing, d'	Lancaster	Pythagoras
Balfour		Lannes	Réaumur
Balzac	53	Laplace	Reclus
Bartholdi	Farragut	La Salle	Ribault }
Beaconsfield	Faust	Liddell	Ribaut }
Blücher	Flammarion	Liebig	Richelieu
Boadicea	Froebel	Linnaeus	Rienzi
Boleyn, Anne	Froude	Liszt	
Bolingbroke	Galileo	L'Ouverture	54
Bowdoin	Gama, da	Maria Theresa	Robespierre
Buchanan	Garibaldi	Marquette	Roosevelt
Burleigh	Gauss	Miltiades	Rousseau
Cabot	Geikie	Mirabeau	Schiller
Cambyzes	Goethe	Moltke	Schopenhauer
Carlisle	Gounod	Montagu	Schurz
Cartier	Grouchy	Montcalm	Secchi
Cleopatra	Guelph	Montesquieu	Semiramis
Cœur de Lion	Guizot	Mosby	Sigourney
Coleridge	Gustavus	Moultrie	Soult
Colfax	Gutenberg	Mühlbach	Spinoza
Coligni }	Haeckel	Müller	Strabo
Coligny }	Halstead	Murat	Stuyvesant
Constantine	Hastings	Murillo	Thales
Corneille	Hegel	Ney	Titian
Cuvier	Hemans	Oersted	Tocqueville
Disraeli	Hesiod	Ohm	Vasco da Gama
Doré	Hippocrates	Pecci (Leo XIII)	Vespasian
Dumas	Houston, Sam	Pestalozzi	Vespucci
Duquesne	Joliet	Pinzon	Warwick
Eiffel	Joule	Pizarro	Worcester
Encke			

MYTHOLOGICAL NAMES

55	Cerberus	Hecate	Osiris
Achilles	Charon	Hecuba	Pegasus
Adonis	Chronos	Hyades	Penates
Æneas	Clio	Iphigenia	Pleiades
Æneid	Clytæmnestra	Isis	Psyche
Æsculapius	Dædalus	Laocoon	Saturn
Alcestis	Dardanus	Lares	Serapis
Alcyone	Delphi	Lethe	Telemachus
Amphion	Diana	Melpomene	Terpsichore
Anchises	Diomed	Menelaus	Ulysses
Aphrodite	Euterpe	Milo	Uranus
Ascanius	Ganymede	Nemesis	Zeus
Astyanax	Hades	Niobe	
Calliope	Hebe	Orion	



